




# Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 Serial Debug Reference Manual

IPUG535-2.4E,01/17/2025

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## Revision History

Date	Version	Description
02/19/2019	1.0E	Initial version published.
07/18/2019	1.1E	MCU hardware design and software programming design support extended peripherals: CAN, Ethernet, SPI-Flash, RTC, DualTimer, TRNG, I <sup>2</sup> C, SPI, SD-Card.
08/18/2019	1.2E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCU hardware design and software programming design support extended peripheral: DDR3 Memory.</li> <li>Fixed known issues of ITCM, DTCM Size and IDE.</li> </ul>
09/27/2019	1.3E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCU hardware design and software programming design support read, write and erasure of SPI-Flash.</li> <li>MCU software programming design supports a continuous multi-byte read and write of I<sup>2</sup>C.</li> <li>Fixed known issues of address mapping of AHB2 and APB2 extended interface in MCU software programming design.</li> <li>Fixed known issues of continuous read and write of DDR3 Memory in MCU software programming design.</li> </ul>
12/06/2019	1.4E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCU hardware design and software programming design supports PSRAM.</li> <li>MCU compiling software GMD V1.0 updated.</li> <li>RTOS reference design updated.</li> <li>Hardware and software reference design of AHB2 and APB2 extension bus interface added.</li> </ul>
03/06/2020	1.5E	Software version updated.
06/12/2020	1.6E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCU supports external instruction memory.</li> <li>MCU supports external data memory.</li> <li>Extension of 6 AHB bus interfaces.</li> <li>Extension of 16 APB bus interfaces.</li> <li>GPIO supports multiple interface types.</li> <li>I<sup>2</sup>C supports multiple interface types.</li> </ul>
01/25/2021	1.7E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The reference design of GW1N-9, GW2A-18 and GW2A-55 Version C updated.</li> <li>Gowin Software version updated.</li> </ul>
07/16/2021	1.8E	The FPGA and MCU software version updated.
10/12/2021	1.9E	FPGA software version updated.
05/11/2023	2.0E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Software version updated.</li> <li>Software programming reference design updated.</li> </ul>
07/21/2023	2.1E	Tested software version updated.
03/07/2024	2.2E	Reference example for serial debug updated.
07/12/2024	2.3E	Reference example for serial debug updated.
01/17/2025	2.4E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tested software version updated.</li> <li>Reference example for serial debug updated.</li> </ul>

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# 1 Overview

Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 supports serial port debug. The master communicates with the slave via a serial port. Serial debug assistant software is used to trace the debug information on the PC.

# 2 Hardware Resource

- DK\_START\_GW5A-LV25UG324 V2.0
  - GW5A-LV25UG324C2/I1
  - GW5A-25 (Version A)
- USB to serial port interface board
- PC



# 3 Software Resource

- Tested software version: Gowin\_V1.9.11 (64-bit)
- ARM Keil MDK (tested software version V5.26) or GMD (tested software version V1.2)
- Serial Debug Assistant Software

# 4 Reference Design

Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 supports serial debug reference design in ARM Keil MDK (tested software version V5.26) and GMD (tested software version V1.2) software environment. Get following reference designs by clicking this [link](#):

- ...\\ref\_design\\MCU\_RefDesign\\MDK\_RefDesign\\cm1\_demo\\project\\printf
- ...\\ref\_design\\MCU\_RefDesign\\GMD\_RefDesign\\cm1\_demo\\src\\project\\printf

# 5 Debug Flow

## 5.1 Hardware Design

### 5.1.1 Hardware Design

1. Open the IP Core Generator tool of Gowin Software and select "Soft IP Core > Micorprocessor System > Soft-Core-MCU > Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 2.1".
2. Configure Cortex-M1 core and APB Bus Peripherals, select UART0 or UART1, and generate Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 hardware design with UART function.
3. Instantiate Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 Top Module, import user design, and connect ports between user design and Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 Top Module.
4. Or use Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 reference design: ...\\ref\_design\\FPGA\_RefDesign

### 5.1.2 Physical Constraints

Constrain the ports of UART0 or UART1 in Gowin\_EMPU\_M1 to the FPGA IO ports.

## 5.2 Software Programming Design

See chapter [4 Reference Design](#).

## 5.3 Board Level Connection

Use DK\_START\_GW5A-LV25UG324 V2.0 development board reference design for an instance.

Connect Gowin DK\_START\_GW5A-LV25UG324 V2.0 to USB to serial port board using DuPont cable. The UART0 ports connection in Reference Design is as shown in Table 5-1.

**Table 5-1 UART0 Port Constraint**

UART	Port	IO	On-board
UART0	TXD	P1	J2-1
	RXD	P2	J2-2

## 5.4 Serial Debug Assistant

Open the serial debug assistant software, as shown in Figure 5-1.

1. Refer to the PC device manager to select a proper communication port.
2. Configure serial port attributes:
  - Serial port baud rate: 115200
  - Stop bit: 1
  - Data bit: 8
  - Parity bit: None
3. Open the serial port
4. Development board power on
5. Send and receive the debug information

**Figure 5-1 Serial Debugging Assistant**